



Plasma Science and Technology Institute

The Particle Beam Physics Lab (PBPL): Research at the Intersection of Relativistic Beam and Plasma Physics

James Rosenzweig

Director, PBPL

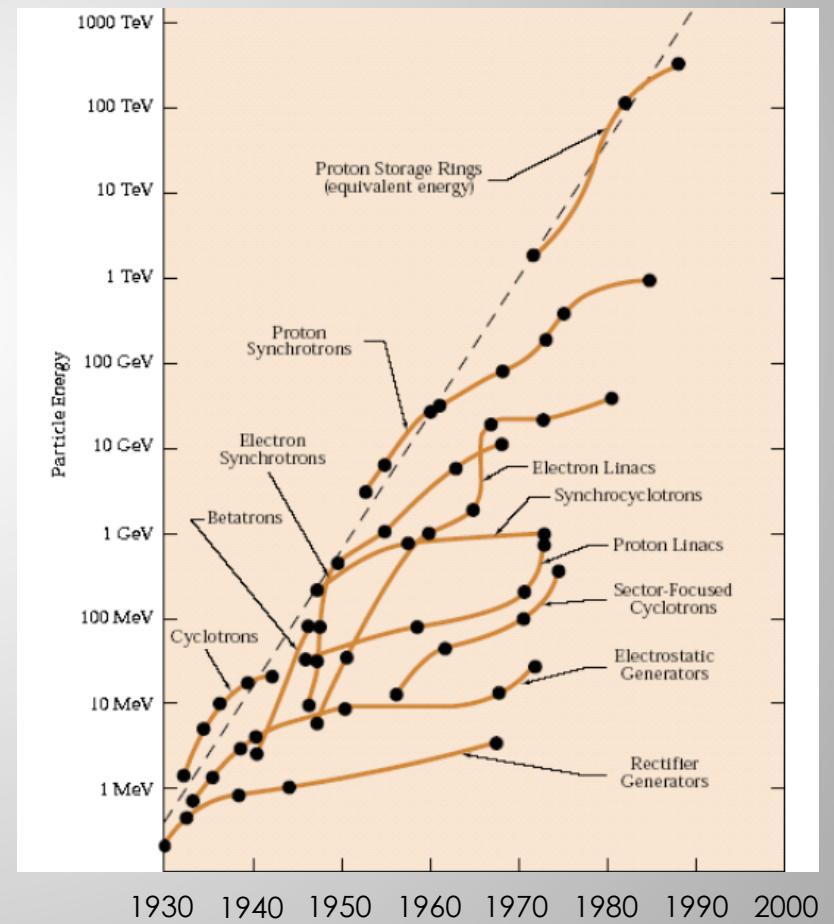
UCLA Dept. of Physics and Astronomy

PlasmaFest 2015 -- 9/22/15

A black rectangular background containing the letters "PBPL" in a large, shiny, gold-colored 3D font. A small red laser beam effect is visible at the bottom right corner of the rectangle.

Particle beam-based discovery of the very small demands *high energy* (TeV scale)

- Enabled by *accelerators*
Resolve at scale $\lambda \sim hc/U$
- Exponential growth in t in *available energy U*
 - Livingston plot: “Moore’s Law” for accelerators
 - Now beams are at *TeV*
- **Expensive success story...**
 - LHC (Higgs discovery) $\sim \$10B$
 - To go to 100 TeV (FCC), cost **greater**



Moore's law for HEP discovery²

Accelerators started small now dominate science, industry, medicine...



An adventure in innovation for nearly a century, from betatron... To the largest machines ever built.

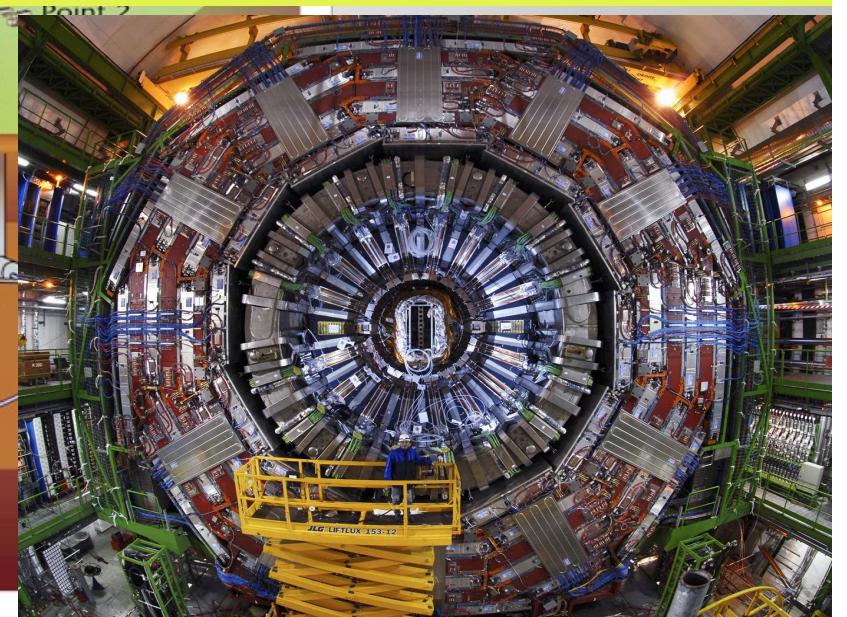
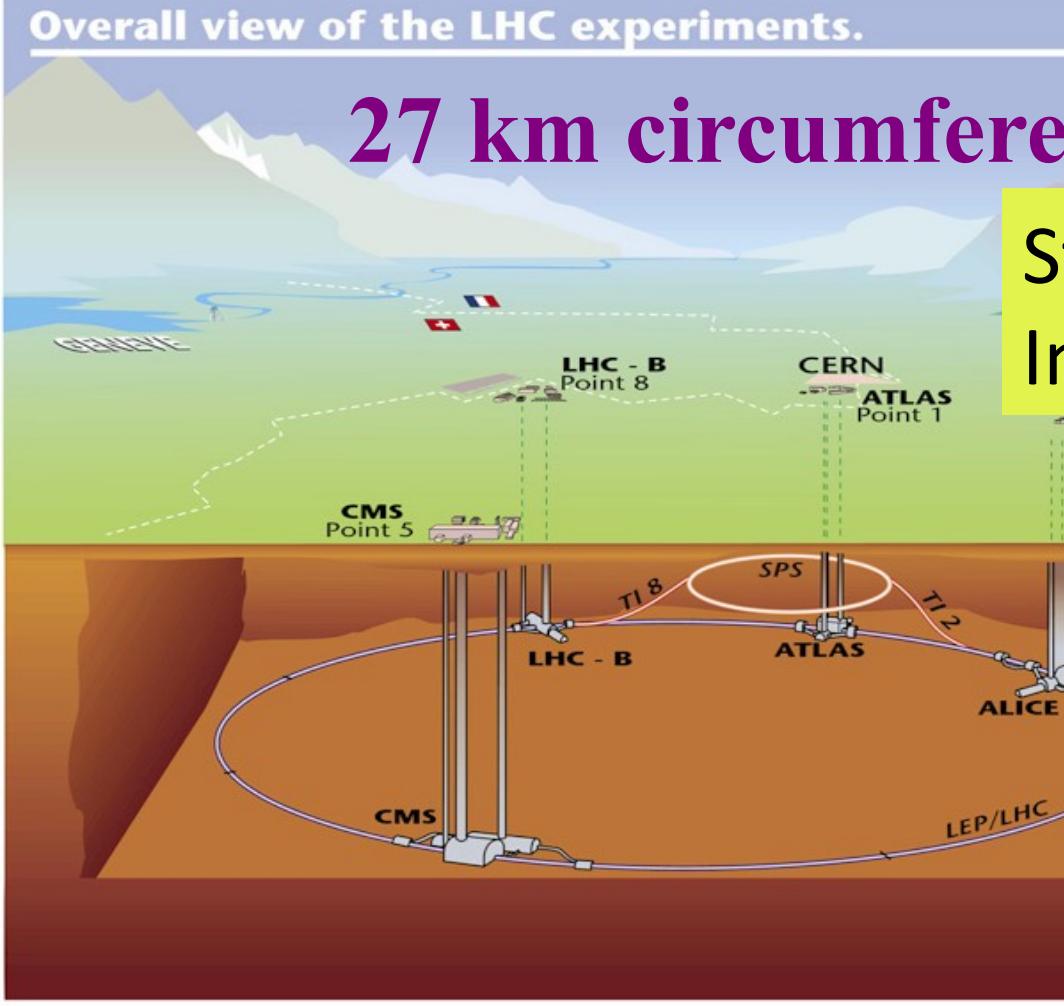
The $U=1$ MeV betatron (1940)

Unitary limits in R/\$ reached

Overall view of the LHC experiments.

27 km circumference

Still a compelling field!
Imperative: miniaturize

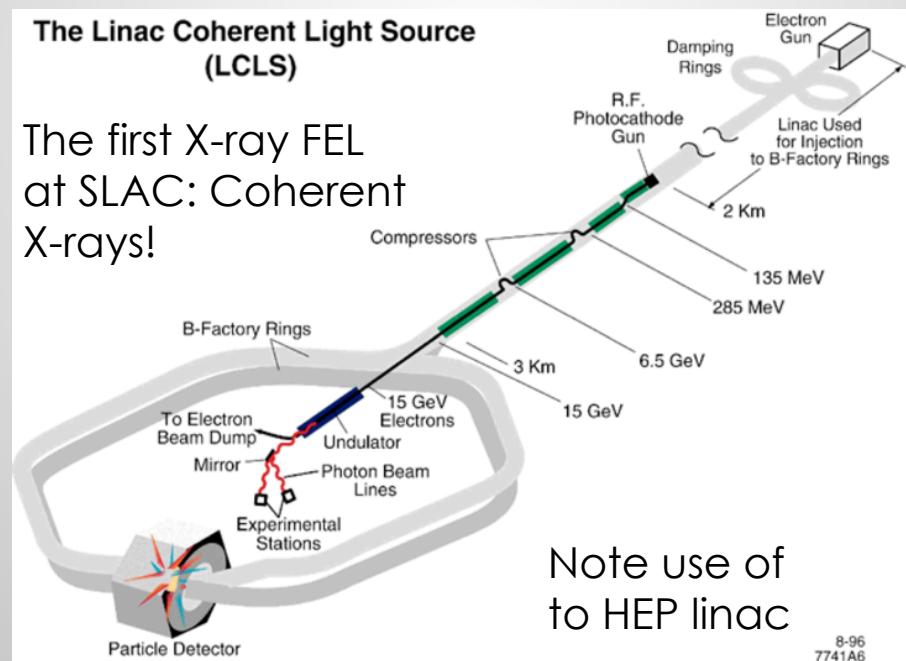


Costly, and complex as a moon shot

Modern light source: X-ray Free-Electron Laser (FEL)

- Large linear accelerator (km-scale, $E=15$ GeV)
- Introduces X-ray coherence, and *fs resolution*
- UCLA played essential role in development

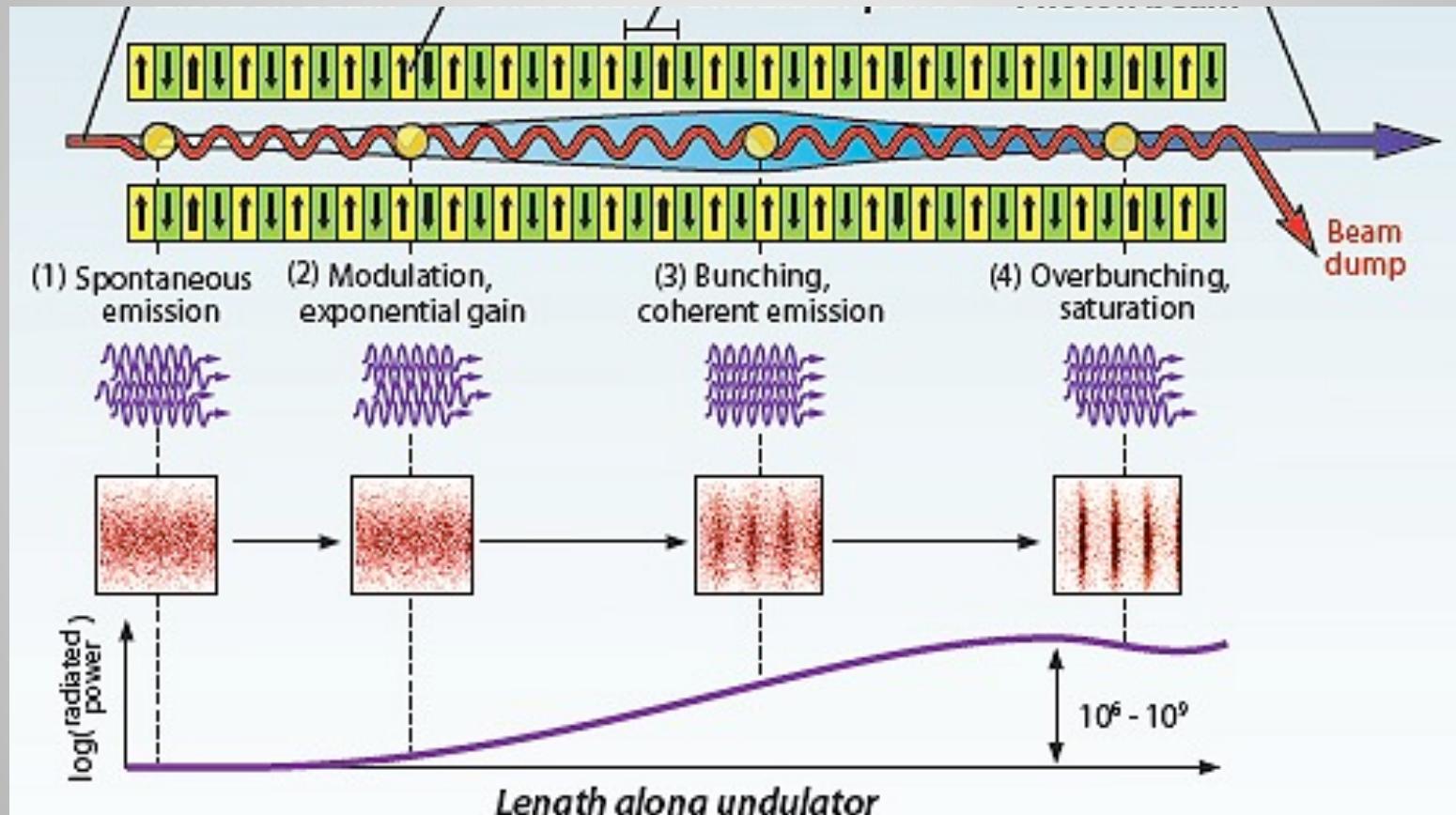
SLAC <2000:
Dedicated to HEP



SLAC >2010:
Dedicated to FEL

Light sources — before: HEP spin-off, now big science (>\$1B).
XFEL provides much motivation for accelerator research

X-ray FEL schematically

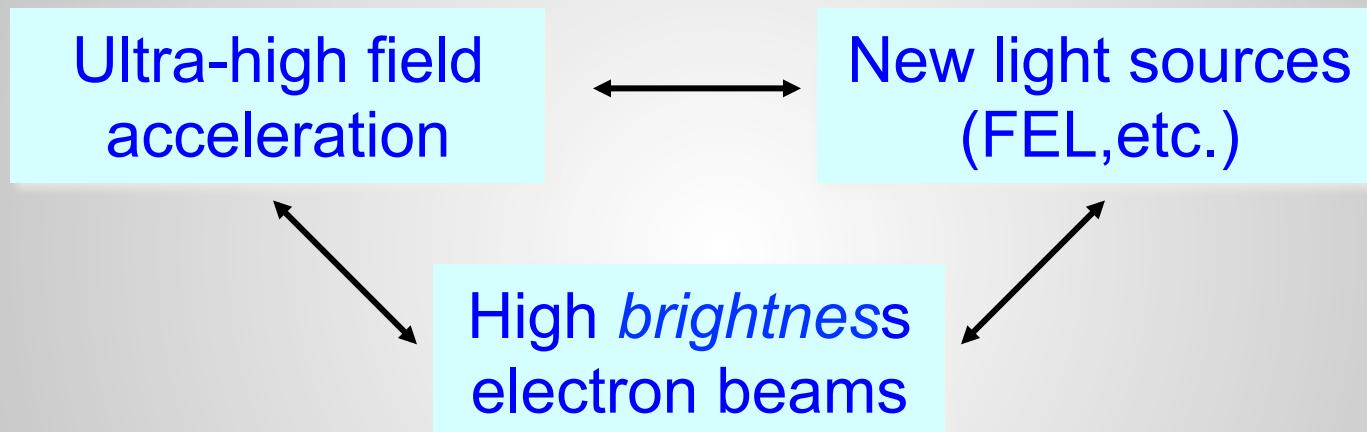


Undulator period \sim few cm, through **3-wave instability** gives
Doppler shifted **coherent** light, **hard X-rays and beyond**

Feedback yields instability, then coherence and *very* high power

UCLA Particle Beam Physics Lab: PBPL

- Group (Musumeci+Rosenzweig) built on 3 research thrusts



- Strong connections between all areas
 - Common themes: *multi-disciplinary*, high energy density (relativistic) interactions, ultra-fast systems
- Fundamental beam (plasma) physics and advanced technology underpins other two areas
- Now moving to cutting edge *applications* (femto-second resolved imaging, THz, etc.)

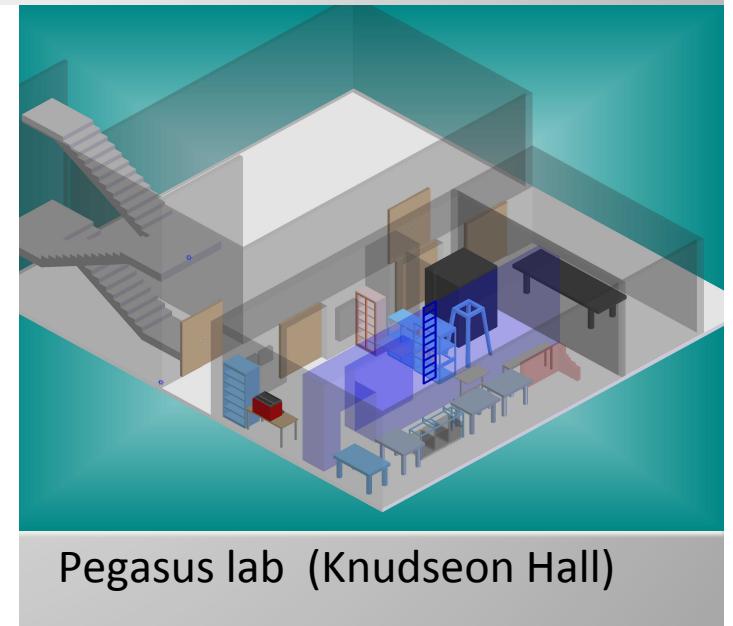
PBPL Experimental Facilities

- State-of-the-art accelerator/laser labs
- Keck-SAMURAI Lab (Rosenzweig)
 - >65 <MeV, FEL, advanced acceleration
- PEGASUS High Brightness Beam Lab (Musumeci)
- Off-campus (PBPL aided in construction)
 - BNL ATF; SLAC NLCTA, FACET; INFN/LNF SPARC

Coherent Ti:Sa
Laser
- 100 mJ
- 40 fsec



SAMURAI Keck

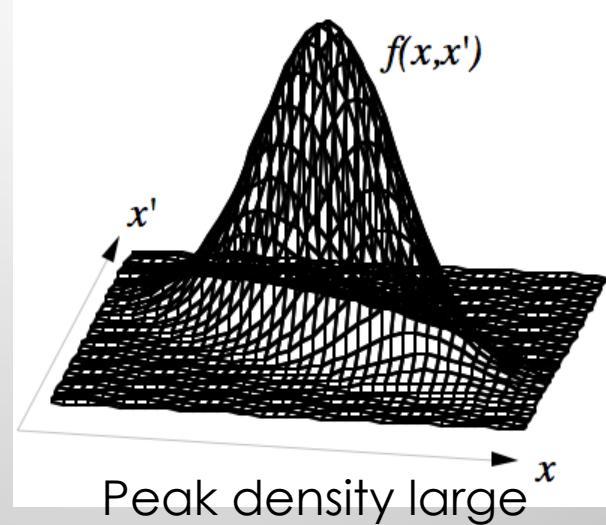
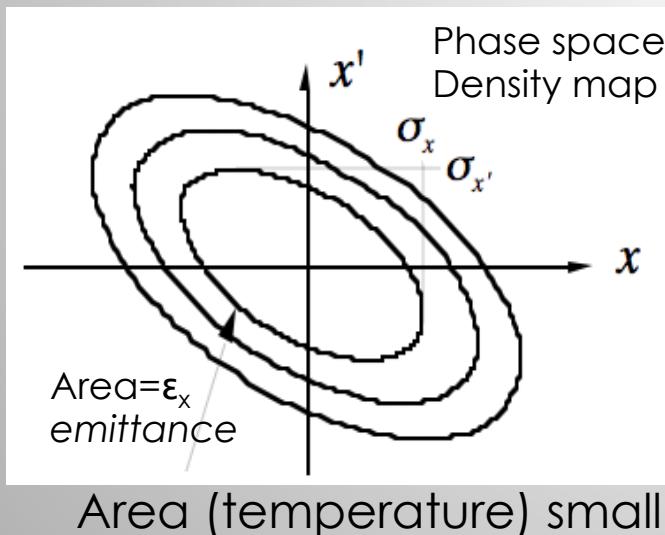
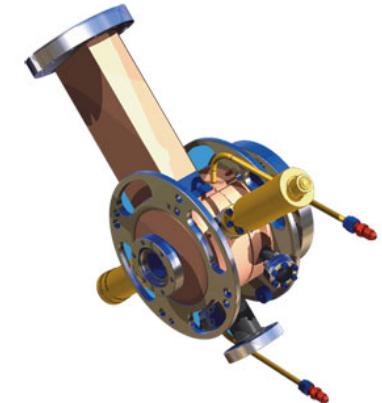


Pegasus lab (Knudseon Hall)

Essential ingredient in beam-based discovery: high brightness electron beam

- High phase space density (**cold, focusable, intense**)
- Measure: **beam brightness**
- Space-charge (dense, cold **plasma**) effects strong in high brightness beams, challenging physics

$$B_e = \frac{2I}{\epsilon_x^2}$$

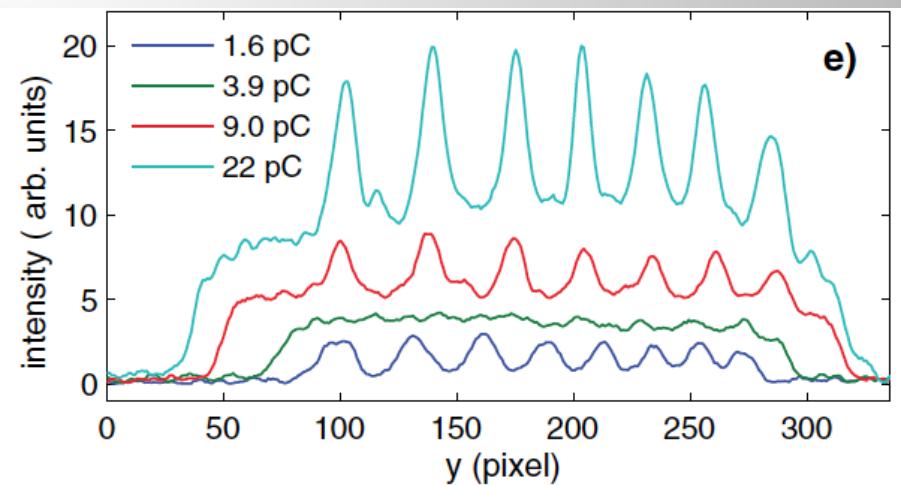
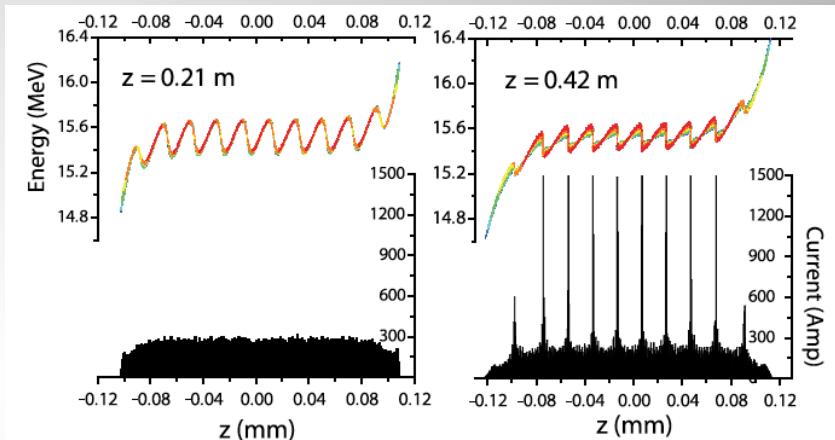
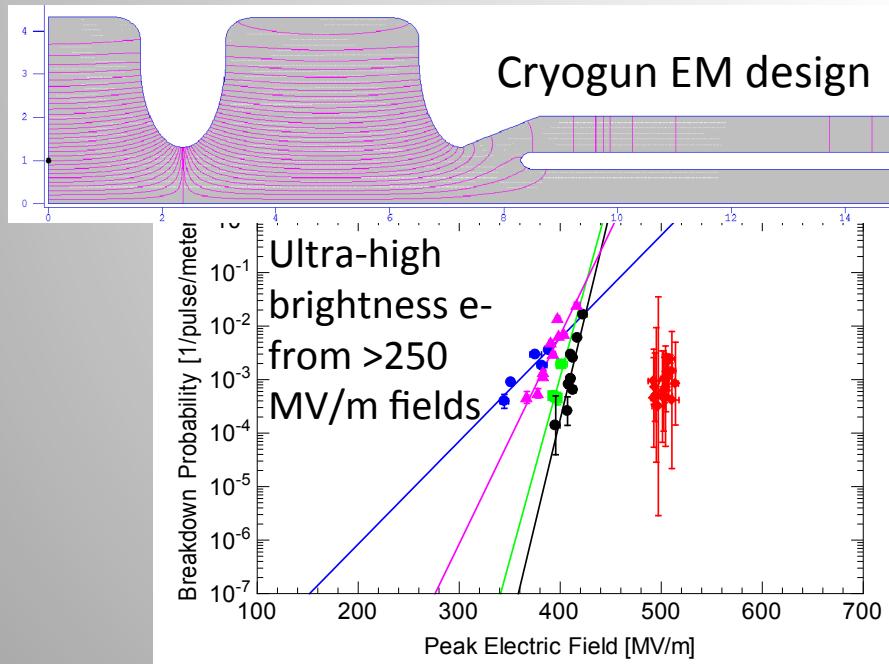


The secret:
RF photoinjector
(UCLA expertise)

Need for FELs and HEP linear collider (very high high B_e)

Electron Source Physics and Technology

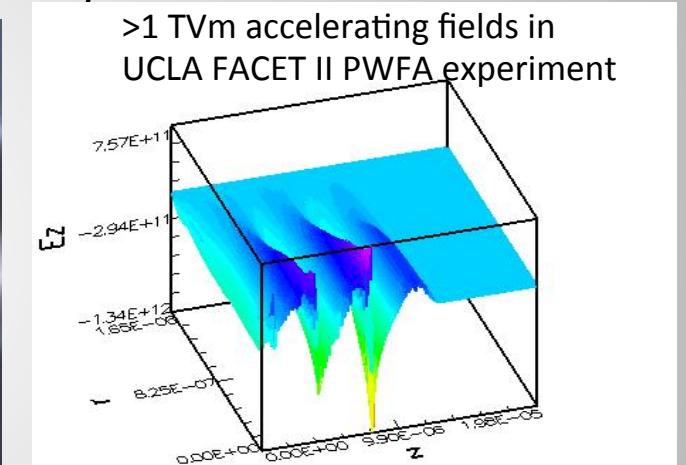
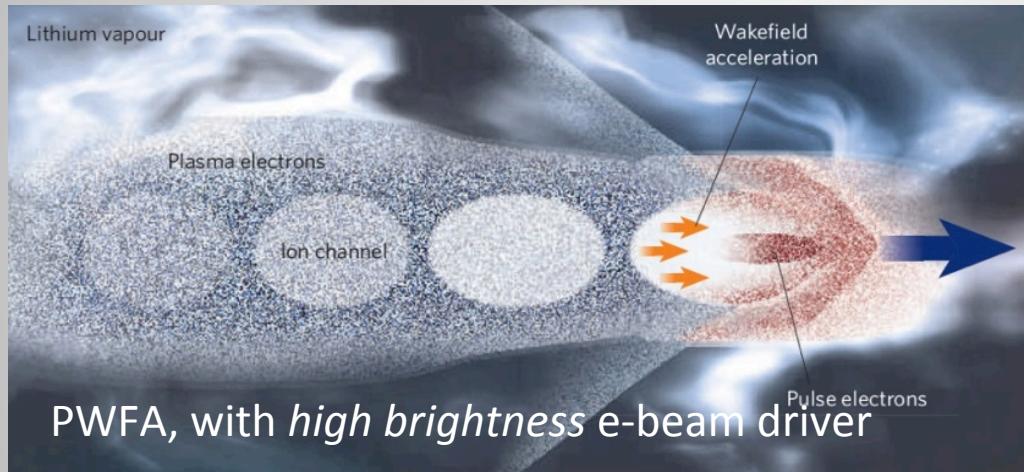
- Advanced approaches
 - Cryogenics, plasmonics
- Physics of relativistic plasmas under violent acceleration



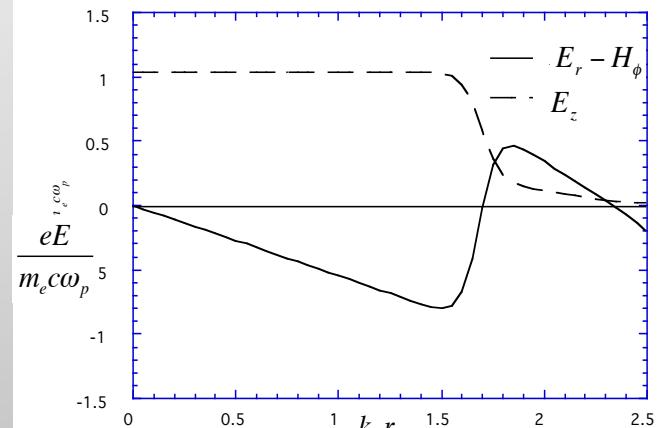
Nonlinear plasma oscillations observed in accelerating e-beam I(Musumeci)

Beams-as-plasmas to *beams in plasmas*

- Plasma wakefield acceleration (PWFA) in extreme nonlinear blowout regime, $n_b \gg n_p$

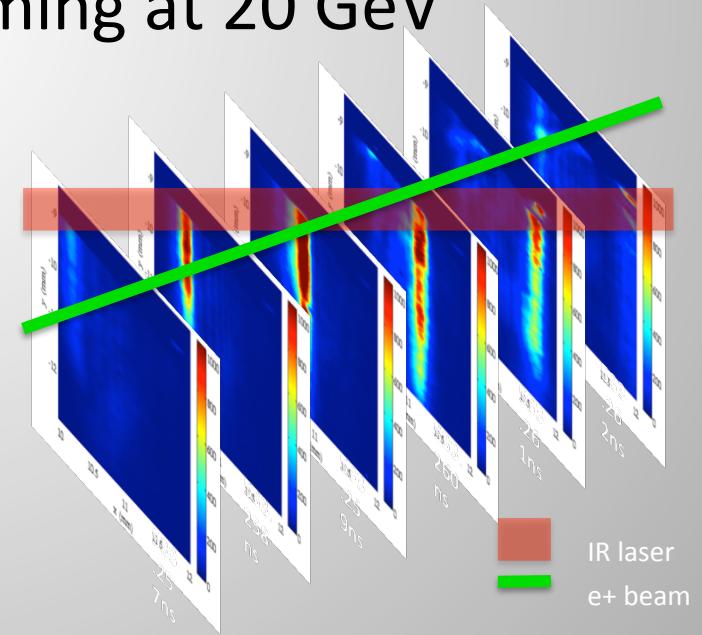
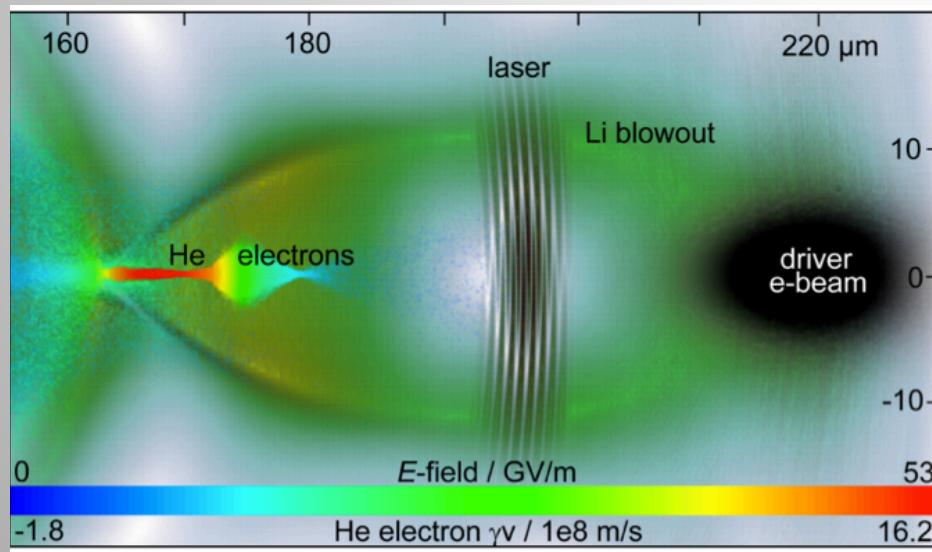


- Excellent beam properties
 - Like linac structure moving at c
 - Ultra-strong (MT/m) ion focusing
 - Up to TV/m foreseen



“Trojan Horse” PWFA-based e- Source

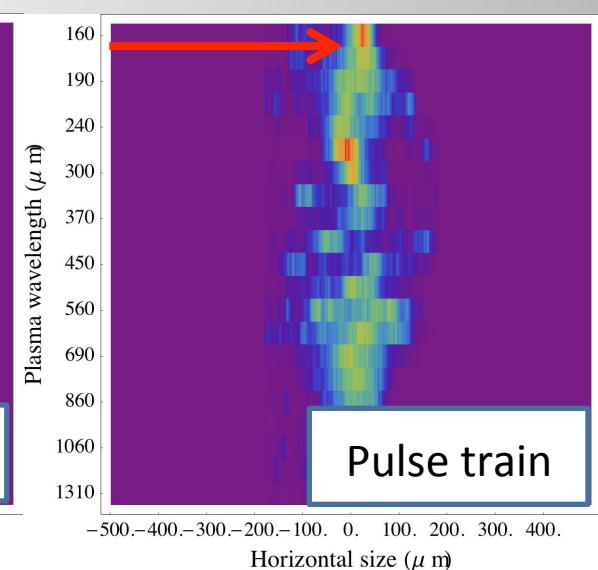
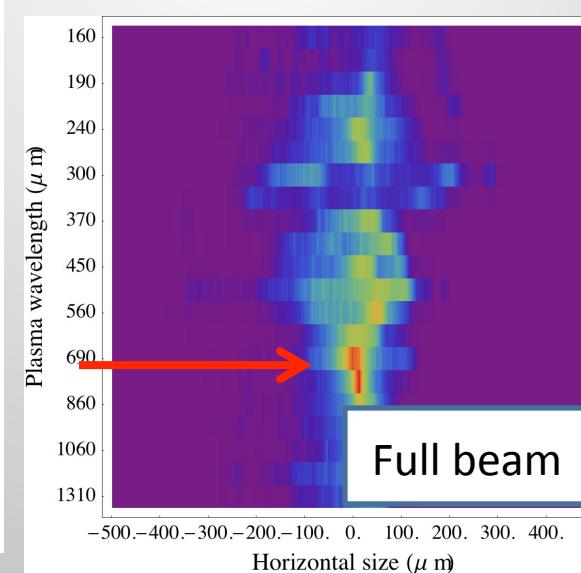
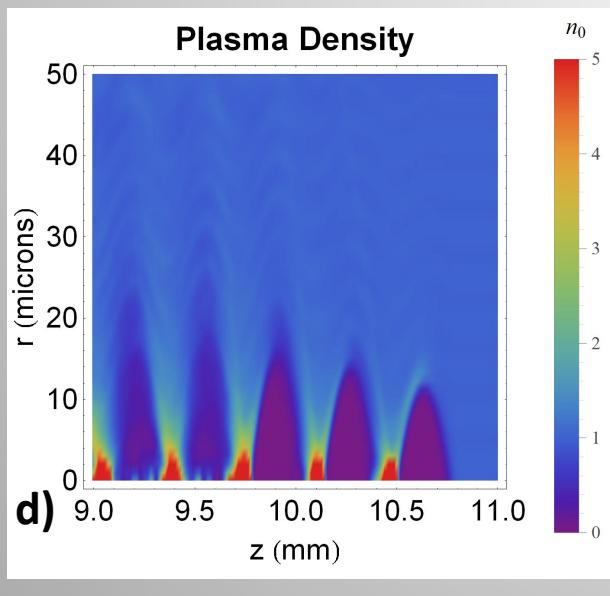
- Extreme high brightness beam from “plasma photo-injector”; 300 MV/m->30 G/m
- Experiments underway at SLAC FACET
 - Laser-electron femtosec timing at 20 GeV



Electro-optic signal for 100 fs timing

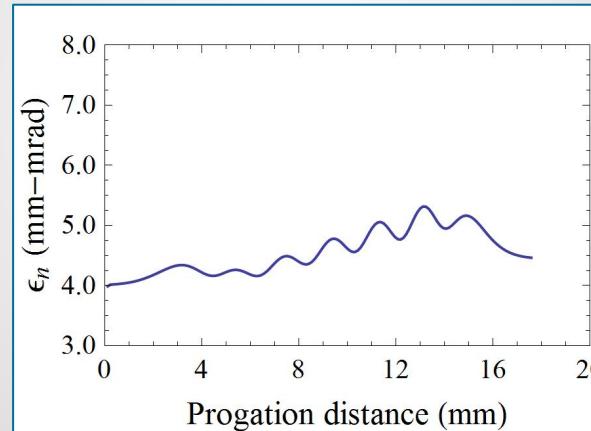
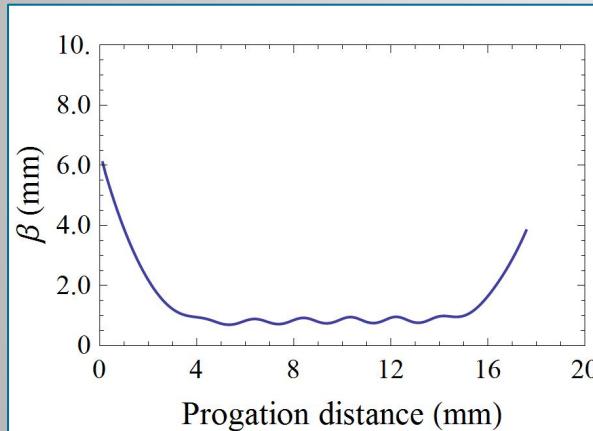
Exploring Nonlinear Plasma Response

- Resonant excitation needed, but relativistic plasma response is anharmonic
- High brightness beam permits $n_b \gg n_p$ without nonlinearity – *quasi-nonlinear regime*
- 1st experiments at BNL ATF (national user fac.)

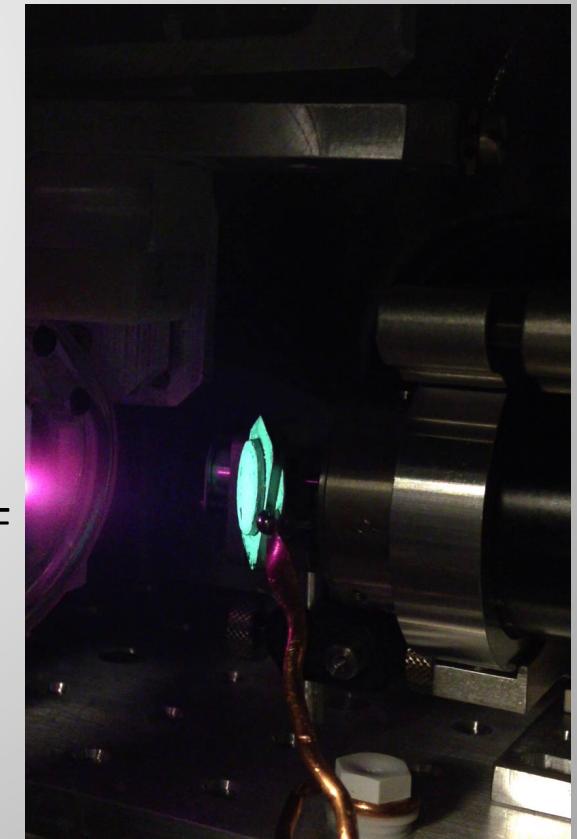


Next generation experiments at Frascati

- “Matching” to GV/m PWFA; adiabatic lens for HEP
- Emittance preservation for... free-electron laser

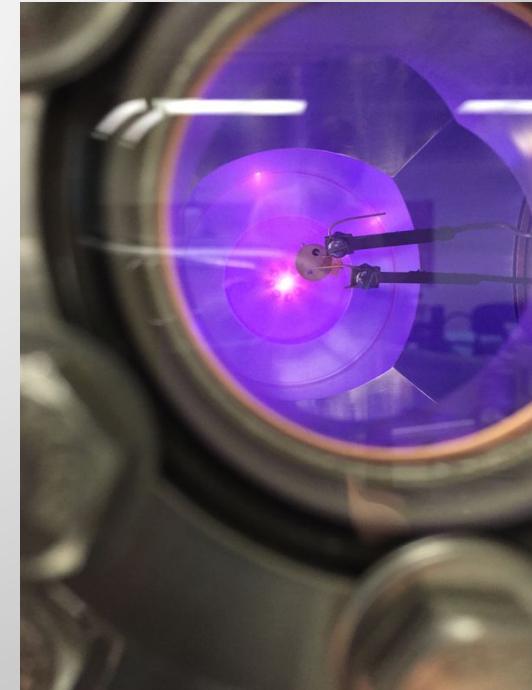
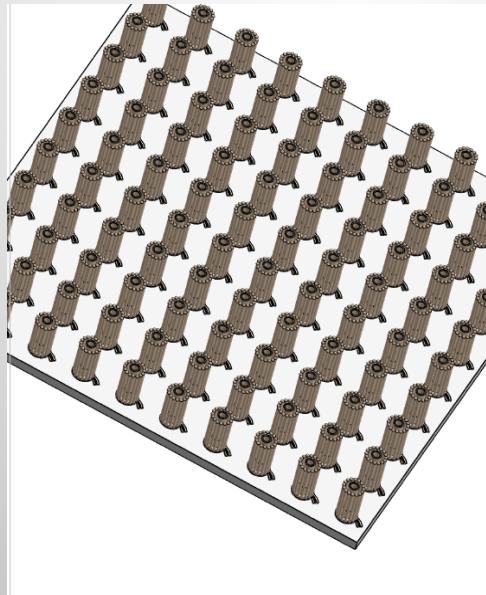
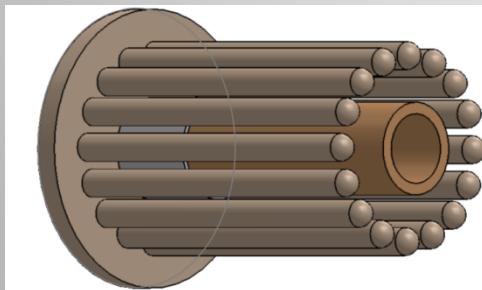


Simulation of beam focusing and emittance evolution in INFN-LNF (Frascati) experiments. (Right) plasma discharge source.



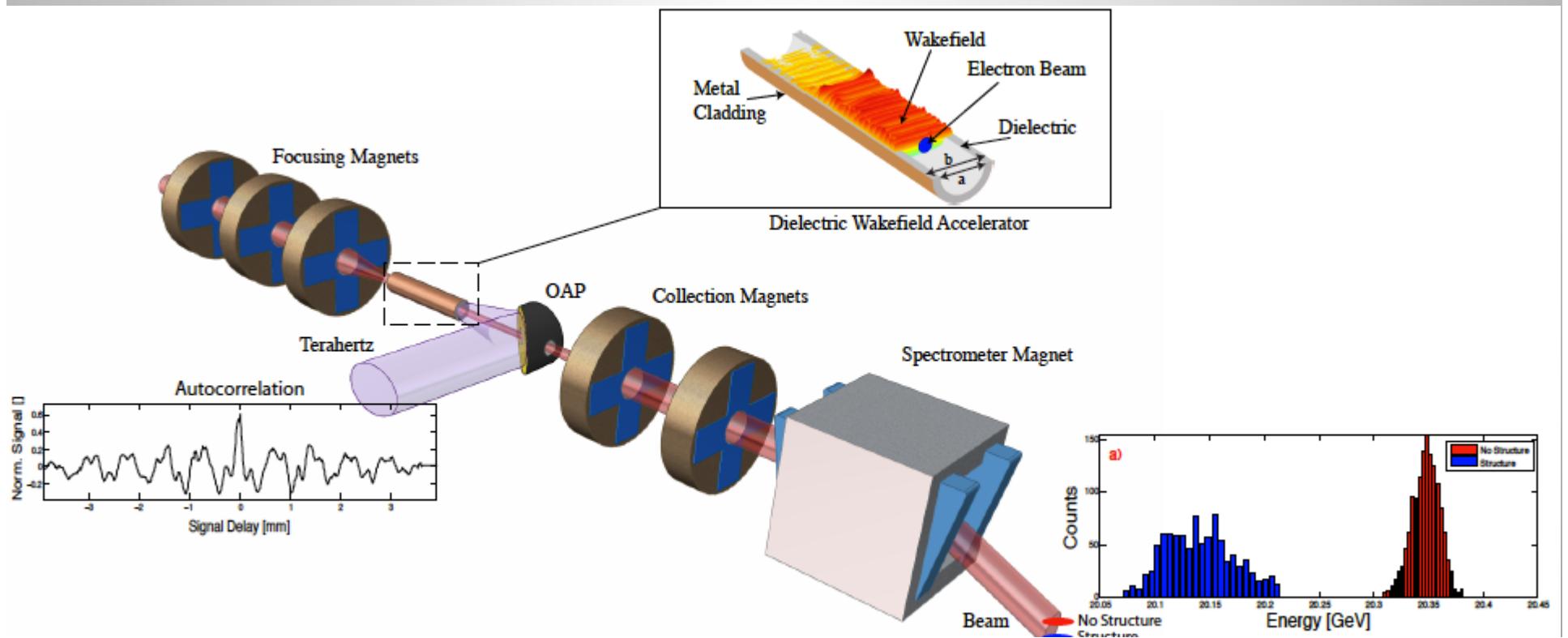
Advanced plasma source work: Micro-Dense Plasma Focus

- DARPA ICONS (Intense COnpact Neutron Source)
- Miniaturization of dense plasma focus, enable array
MEMS of gated neutron emitters for imaging

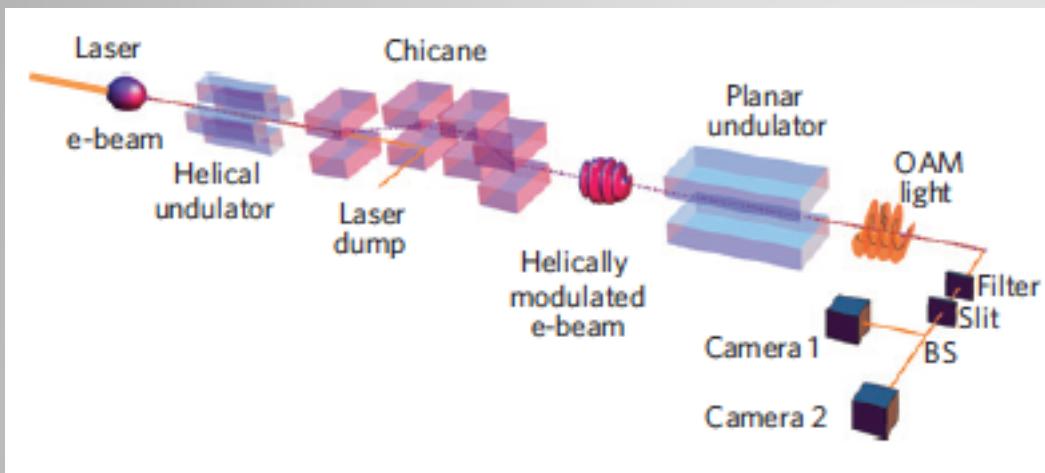


GeV/m Dielectric Wakefield Acceleration

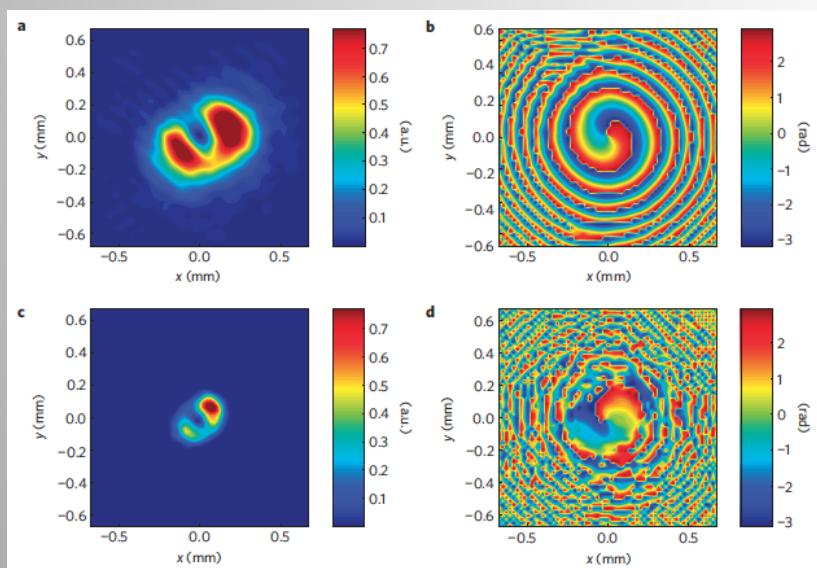
- GeV/m accelerator without plasma; THz *dielectric wakes*
- Recently observed
 - **2 GeV/m deceleration** (metallic coating)
 - Witness beam acceleration, **~80% efficiency**
 - Wakefield mapping, high-field-induced damping



Advances in FEL: Demonstration of Orbital Angular Momentum FEL



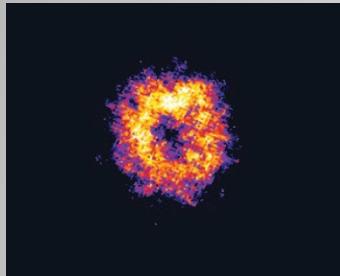
- SLAC NLCTA facility
- Follow-on to UCLA experiments (Neptune)



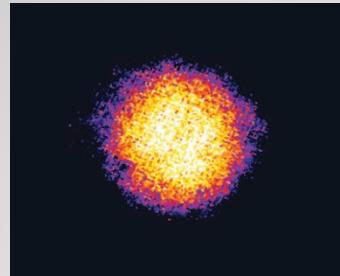
- Undulator radiation from helically-bunched beam
- Analyze with phase retrieval (coherent imaging, J. Miao: *helical phase* (OAM))

E. Heming, et al., *Nature Physics* 9, 549 (2013).

Using the laser as undulator: Inverse Compton Scattering (ICS)

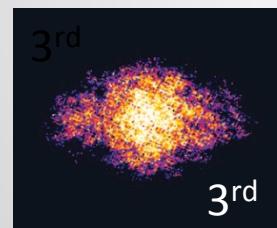
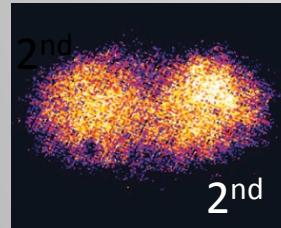


$a_0 < 0.25$

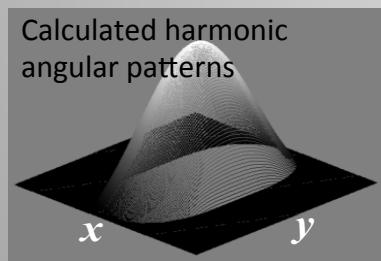


$a_0 \sim 0.6$

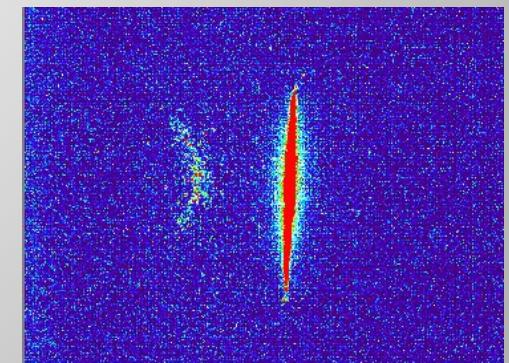
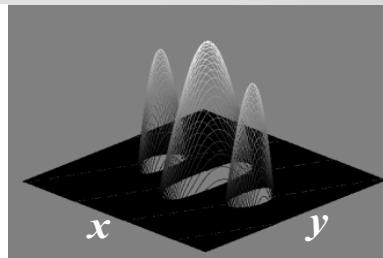
K-edge filtered X-rays, redshifted
by large a_0 . Harmonics revealed at $a_0=0.6$



- BNL ATF experiments
- First demonstration of nonlinear redshift
- First demonstration of 3rd harmonic radiation
- Single shot Bragg diffraction
- Single shot double-differential spectrum

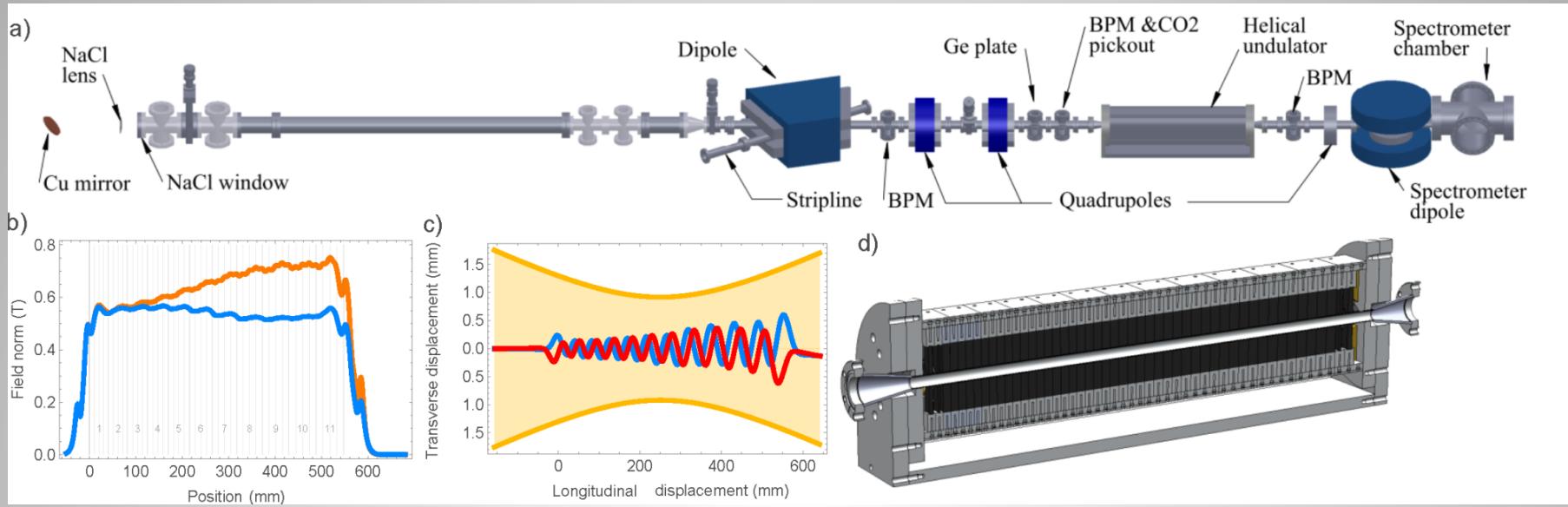


Calculated harmonic angular patterns

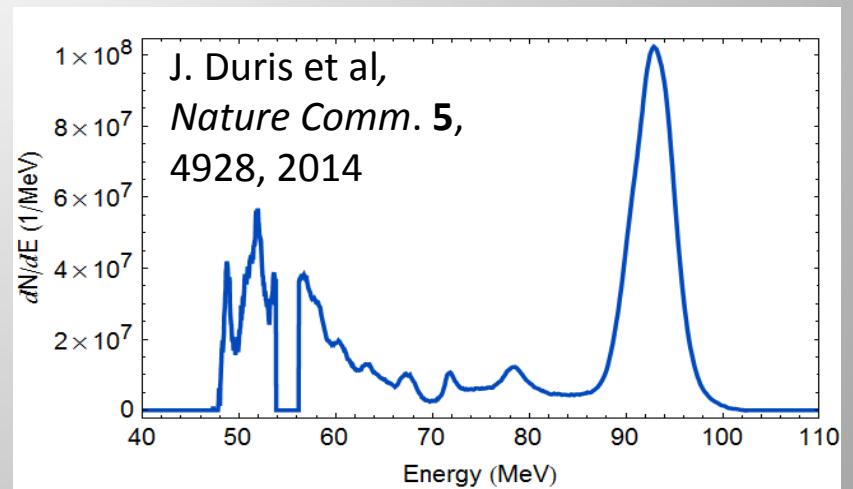


Curve indicates
off-axis redshift

IFEL: the FEL in reverse



- High quality beam accelerated (double U)
- Next: ICS based on IFEL —all optical light source
- Inspires ultra-efficient FEL based on tapering...



Future directions

- **SAMURAI** (Spontaneous Amplified Micro-Undulator Radiation And Interactions). FEL and advanced accelerators
- Soft-X-ray Raman (**plasma dominated**) FEL with MEMS undulator
 - 800 um period, 2 m long SASE FEL, λ_r , 26 nm with 63 MeV beam
 - Collaboration with P. Musumeci, R. Candler
- Low energy PWFA for *space radiation simulation* (exponential energy spectrum, killer electrons)
 - Uniquely enabled by advanced photoinjector giving 100 fs, kA e-beams

